

## INNO3D Module 3 Syllabus

### 1. Information about the Module

1.1 University	University of Crete (UoC)
1.2 Team	UOC Team
1.3 Trainer_Name	Manolis Koukourakis Manolis Saldaris Chris Trantalidis
1.3 Degree level	Post-university degree

### 2. Information about the course

Module title	<b>Industrial and Personal 3D Printers</b>
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### 3. Time budget

3.1 Number of hours	<b>3 h</b>	divided in:	Lecture	<b>100 mins</b>	Laboratory/ Project	<b>80 mins</b>
3.2 Time budget distribution (hours) for individual activity:						
(a) Individual study (course, obligatory bibliography, etc.)						1
(b) Additional documentation (recommended bibliography, etc.)						0.5
(c) Preparation for seminary/laboratory/project activities						0.5
(d) Peer learning						0
(e) Exam preparation						0
(f) Other activities						0
3.3 Total individual study (sum (3.2(a)...3.2(f)))				<b>2 h</b>		
3.4 Grand total (3.1+3.3)				<b>5h</b>		
3.5 ECTS credits				<b>0.2</b>		

### 4. Preconditions

4.1 curriculum	Librarian
4.2 competences	Spatial awareness, technical skills, computer using knowledge

### 5. Course requirement

5.1. for lecture	Lecture room with video projector, laptop, audio equipment
5.2. for seminary/ laboratory/ project	Laboratory room with video projector, laptop, 3D printers

### 6. Gained competences

Professional competences	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Explaining concepts specific processes and solving engineering problems phased expert on mathematical algorithms and basic knowledge of mechanics</li> <li>2. Develop technical project execution for partial assemblies basic</li> <li>3. Competences in organizing new services in libraries</li> <li>4. Competences in managing a Makerspace in libraries</li> </ol>
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Transversal competences	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Familiarity with specific roles and teamwork activities and distributing tasks to subordinate levels</li> <li>2. Familiarity with new business models in libraries</li> </ol>
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## 7. Course objective

7.1 General objective	Understanding the main characteristics of industrial and personal 3D printers, their fields of application and the critical processing parameters of the commercial 3D printers
7.2 Specific objectives	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- understand the main differences between industrial and personal 3D printers ;</li> <li>- understand the advantages and limitations of 3D printing for different applications</li> <li>- understand the printing technologies adequate for 3D printing in industry ;</li> <li>- understand the crucial processing parameters of the commercial 3D printers and the way they affect the properties of the final 3D output ;</li> <li>- identify new library services</li> </ul>

## 8. Contents

8.1 Lecture	Hours	Teaching methods	Observation
<b>Industrial and Personal 3D Printers</b>			
3.1 Types of Industrial and Personal 3D Printers	40 mins	Video projector exposure methods, whiteboard explanations and discussions	
3.1.1 The use of 3D printing technologies in industry (Economies of scale, On demand manufacturing, Product Personalization, Flexibility)			
3.1.2 Technologies (Vat Photopolymerization, Resins, Material Jetting, Binder Jetting, Material Extrusion, Powder Bed Fusion, Sheet Lamination, Directed Energy Deposition)			
3.1.3 Differences between industrial and personal 3D printers			
3.2 Commercial 3D industrial Printers	15 mins		
3.3 Commercial 3D personal Printers	15 mins		
3.4 Processing Parameters of the Commercial 3D Printers	30 mins		
3.4.1 Machine parameters			
3.4.2 Working parameters			
8.2 Seminary / Laboratory / Project	Hours	Teaching methods	Observation

<b>Industrial and Personal 3D Printers</b>			
3.1 Differences between industrial and personal 3D printers explained	30 mins	Video projector exposure methods, whiteboard explanations and discussions	
3.2 The use of 3D printing technologies in industry - examples			
3.2 Commercial 3D industrial Printers examples	15 mins		
3.3 Commercial 3D personal Printers examples	15 mins		
3.4 Processing Parameters of the Commercial 3D Printers explained	20 mins		
3.4.1 Machine parameters showcases			
3.4.2 Working parameters showcases			
<b>8. 3 Bibliography:</b>			
<p>(1) Bharti, N., &amp; Singh, S. (2017). Three-Dimensional (3D) Printers in Libraries: Perspective and Preliminary Safety Analysis. <i>Journal of Chemical Education</i>, 94(7), 879–885. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jchemed.6b00745">https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jchemed.6b00745</a></p> <p>(2) Calderon, A., Griffin, J., &amp; Zagal, J. C. (2014). BeamMaker: an open hardware high-resolution digital fabricator for the masses. <i>Rapid Prototyping Journal</i>, 20(3), 245-255. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1108/RPJ-01-2013-0006">https://doi.org/10.1108/RPJ-01-2013-0006</a></p> <p>(3) Dudescu, C., &amp; Racz, L. (2017). Effects of Raster Orientation, Infill Rate and Infill Pattern on the Mechanical Properties of 3D Printed Materials. <i>ACTA Universitatis Cibiniensis</i>, 69(1), 23-30. doi: 10.1515/aucts-2017-0004.</p> <p>(4) Christiyan, K. J., Chandrasekhar, U., &amp; Venkateswarlu, K. (2016, February). A study on the influence of process parameters on the Mechanical Properties of 3D printed ABS composite. In <i>IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering</i> (Vol. 114, No. 1, p. 012109). IOP Publishing. <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/114/1/012109">http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/114/1/012109</a></p> <p>(5) Delgado Camacho, D., Clayton, P., O'Brien, W. J., Seepersad, C., Juenger, M., Ferron, R., &amp; Salamone, S. (2018). Applications of additive manufacturing in the construction industry – A forward-looking review. <i>Automation in Construction</i>, 89, 110-119. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.autcon.2017.12.031">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.autcon.2017.12.031</a></p> <p>(6) Gonabadi, H., Yadav, A. &amp; Bull, S.J. (2020). The effect of processing parameters on the mechanical characteristics of PLA produced by a 3D FFF printer. <i>Int J Adv Manuf Technol</i> 111, 695–709. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s00170-020-06138-4">https://doi.org/10.1007/s00170-020-06138-4</a></p> <p>(7) Hanon, M. M., Zsidai, L., &amp; Ma, Q. (2021). Accuracy investigation of 3D printed PLA with various process parameters and different colors. <i>Materials Today: Proceedings</i>, 42, 3089-3096. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2020.12.1246">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2020.12.1246</a></p> <p>(8) Hao, B., &amp; Lin, G. (2020). 3D printing technology and its application in industrial manufacturing. Paper presented at the <i>IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering</i>, 782(2) doi:10.1088/1757-899X/782/2/022065 Retrieved from <a href="http://www.scopus.com">www.scopus.com</a></p> <p>(9) Iancu, C., &amp; Gutsalenko, Y. (2020). About Industrial Methods for 3D Printing of Metallic Materials. <i>Fiability &amp; Durability / Fiabilitate si Durabilitate</i>(2), 11-16.</p> <p>(10) Ibrahim, A., Sa'ude, N., &amp; Ibrahim, M. (2017). Optimization of process parameter for digital light processing (DLP) 3d printing. <i>International Journal of Mechanical and Production Engineering</i>, 5(6), 116-119</p> <p>(11) Kam, M., Ipekci, A., &amp; Sengul, O. (2021). Taguchi Optimization of Fused Deposition Modeling Process Parameters on Mechanical Characteristics of PLA+ Filament Material. <i>Scientia Iranica</i>. doi: 0.24200/SCI.2021.57012.5020</p> <p>(12) Kristiawan, R. B., Imaduddin, F., Ariawan, D., Ubaidillah, and Arifin, Z. (2021). A review on the fused deposition modeling (FDM) 3D printing: Filament processing,</p>			

materials, and printing parameters. *Open Engineering*, 11(1), 639-649.  
<https://doi.org/10.1515/eng-2021-0063>

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- (15) Li, Y., Linke, B. S., Voet, H., Falk, B., Schmitt, R., & Lam, M. (2017). Cost, sustainability and surface roughness quality – A comprehensive analysis of products made with personal 3D printers. *CIRP Journal of Manufacturing Science and Technology*, 16, 1-11. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cirpj.2016.10.001>
- (16) Ouhsti, M., El Haddadi, B. & Belhouideg, S. (2018). Effect of Printing Parameters on the Mechanical Properties of Parts Fabricated with Open-Source 3D Printers in PLA by Fused Deposition Modeling. *Mechanics and Mechanical Engineering*, 22(4) 895-908. <https://doi.org/10.2478/mme-2018-0070>
- (17) Pagac, M., Hajnys, J., Ma, Q.-P., Jancar, L., Jansa, J., Stefek, P., Egan, P. F. (2021a). A Review of Vat Photopolymerization Technology: Materials, Applications, Challenges, and Future Trends of 3D Printing. *Polymers* (20734360), 13(4), 598. <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym13040598>
- (18) Piedra-Cascón, W., Krishnamurthy, V. R., Att, W., & Revilla-León, M. (2021). 3D printing parameters, supporting structures, slicing, and post-processing procedures of vat-polymerization additive manufacturing technologies: A narrative review. *Journal of Dentistry*, 109 (103630). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdent.2021.103630>

## 9. Evaluation at the end of the course